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Tetranychus urticae Koch

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Tetranychus urticae Koch

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$$l_x = \frac{N_x}{N_0} \quad x$$

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= N_x

x

x

= p_x

x + 1

$$p_x = \frac{l_{x+1}}{l_x}$$

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x

x

= q_x

x + 1

$$q_x = 1 - p_x$$

x + 1 x

= d_x

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$$d_x = l_x - l_{x+1}$$

x + 1 x

= L_x

$$L_x = l_x - \frac{d_x}{2} = \frac{l_x + l_{x+1}}{2}$$

x

= T_x

$$T_x = \sum_{y=x}^{\omega} L_y$$

x

= e_x

x

$$e_x = \frac{T_x}{l_x}$$

q_x	p_x	d_x	e_x	T_x	L_x	l_x	x
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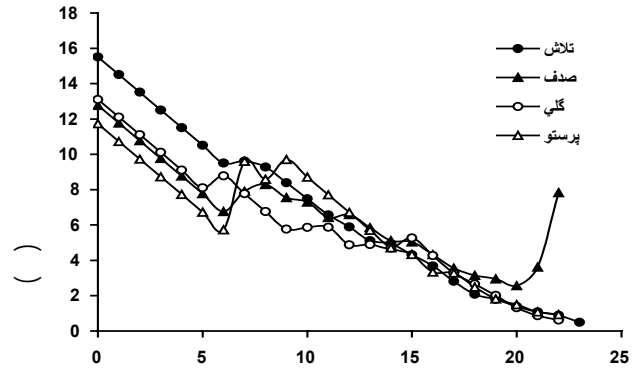
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q_x	p_x	d_x	e_x	T_x	L_x	l_x	x
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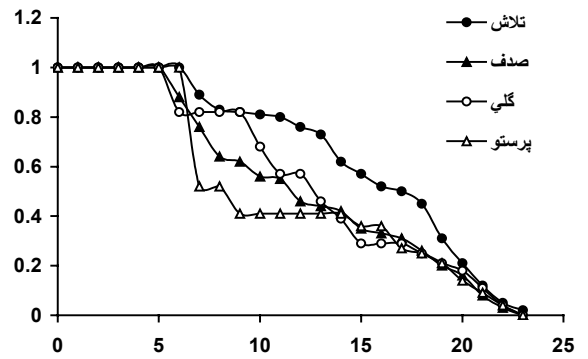
q_x	p_x	d_x	e_x	T_x	L_x	l_x	x
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